TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface ................................................................. ix
How to Use This Book ............................................ xiii
Research Topics for Defining Moments: The Lewis and Clark Expedition .... xv

NARRATIVE OVERVIEW

Prologue ............................................................... 3
Chapter 1: The Louisiana Purchase ............................. 7
Chapter 2: The Corps of Discovery ............................... 19
Chapter 3: Up the Missouri River, 1804 ....................... 35
Chapter 4: Across the Continent to the Pacific, 1805 ...... 51
Chapter 5: The Return Journey, 1806 ......................... 71
Chapter 6: Settlement of the West .............................. 91
Chapter 7: Legacy of the Lewis and Clark Expedition ...... 105

BIOGRAPHIES

Toussaint Charbonneau (c. 1760-1843) .......................... 117
Fur Trader and Translator for the Lewis and Clark Expedition

William Clark (1770-1838) ........................................ 121
Co-Captain and Primary Mapmaker of the Corps of Discovery

John Colter (c. 1774-1813) ........................................ 125
Explorer, Trapper, and Member of the Corps of Discovery
Defining Moments: The Lewis and Clark Expedition

George Drouillard (c. 1774-1810) ................................. 129
Interpreter and Hunter for the Lewis and Clark Expedition

Patrick Gass (1771-1870) ........................................ 133
Sergeant, Carpenter, and Journal Keeper for the Corps of Discovery

Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826) .................................. 137
President Who Organized the Lewis and Clark Expedition

Meriwether Lewis (1774-1809) ................................. 141
Explorer, Naturalist, and Co-Captain of the Corps of Discovery

Sacagawea (c. 1788-1812) ...................................... 146
Interpreter and Guide for the Lewis and Clark Expedition

York (c. 1770-c. 1822) ........................................ 150
Enslaved African-American Member of the Corps of Discovery

PRIMARY SOURCES
Alexander Mackenzie Inspires American Exploration ............... 157
President Thomas Jefferson Asks Congress to Fund an Expedition .... 160
The Louisiana Purchase Treaty .................................. 164
Jefferson Provides Meriwether Lewis with Detailed Instructions ...... 169
Lewis Buys Equipment and Supplies for the Expedition ............ 175
Lewis Scouts the Great Falls of the Missouri River ................ 182
Sergeant Patrick Gass Crosses Treacherous Mountain Passes .......... 186
William Clark Searches for Winter Quarters on the Pacific Coast .... 192
Sergeant John Ordway Returns to Civilization ..................... 195
Lewis Informs Jefferson That He Completed His Mission ........... 197
Jefferson Meets with an American Indian Delegation ............... 202
Native Americans Offer Their Perspective on Westward Expansion ... 205
Historian James Ronda Explores the Legacy of Lewis and Clark .... 210
# Table of Contents

- Important People, Places, and Terms ........................................ 215
- Chronology ................................................................. 219
- Sources for Further Study .................................................. 227
- Bibliography ................................................................. 229
- Photo and Illustration Credits ............................................ 233
- Index ................................................................. 235