

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Prefaceix
How to Use This Bookxiii
Research Topics for <i>Defining Moments: The Underground Railroad</i>xvii

NARRATIVE OVERVIEW

Prologue	3
Chapter 1: Slavery	7
Chapter 2: The Abolitionist Movement	23
Chapter 3: The Underground Railroad	37
Chapter 4: Outrage in the South	55
Chapter 5: The Civil War Ends Slavery	71
Chapter 6: African Americans Fight for Civil Rights	89
Chapter 7: Legacy of the Underground Railroad	101

BIOGRAPHIES

Anthony Burns (1834–1862)	115
<i>Runaway Who Was Returned to Bondage under the Fugitive Slave Act</i>	
Levi Coffin (1798-1877)	119
<i>Abolitionist Known as the President of the Underground Railroad</i>	

Frederick Douglass (1818-1895)	124
<i>Abolitionist Speaker, Writer, and Journalist Who Escaped from Slavery</i>	
Calvin Fairbank (1816-1898)	129
<i>Abolitionist Minister Imprisoned for His Underground Railroad Work</i>	
John Fairfield (?-c. 1867)	133
<i>Daring Conductor on the Underground Railroad</i>	
Thomas Garrett (1789–1871)	136
<i>Stationmaster on the Underground Railroad</i>	
Josiah Henson (1789-1883)	140
<i>Founder of a Settlement in Canada for Refugees from Slavery</i>	
Mary Ann Shadd (1823-1893)	145
<i>Educator and Journalist Who Promoted Black Migration to Canada</i>	
William Still (1821-1902)	148
<i>Conductor Who Documented Passenger Experiences</i>	
Harriet Tubman (c. 1820-1913)	151
<i>Famous Conductor on the Underground Railroad</i>	

PRIMARY SOURCES

The Fugitive Slave Act of 1793	159
Solomon Northup Describes Being Sold into Slavery	161
A Woman Remembers Her Enslavement as “Hell”	166
The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850	168
Frederick Douglass Condemns the Fugitive Slave Law	171
Boston Abolitionists Organize Support for Runaways	175
William Wells Brown Presents Anti-Slavery Arguments	177
A Southerner Offers a Defense of Slavery	180

Levi Coffin Recalls Operating a Busy Station	182
William Still Records Stories of Escape	187
John P. Parker Describes His Work as a Conductor	190
A Passenger Remembers Her Journey to Freedom	193
Henry Bibb Confronts His Former Owner	195
President Obama Combats Modern-Day Slavery	200
Important People, Places, and Terms	205
Chronology	211
Sources for Further Study	219
Bibliography	221
Photo and Illustration Credits	223
Index	225