

DEFINING MOMENTS THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG



Kevin Hillstrom

*Omni*graphics

155 W. Congress, Suite 200
Detroit, MI 48226

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vii
How to Use This Book	.xi
Research Topics for <i>Defining Moments: The Battle of Gettysburg</i>	.xiii

NARRATIVE OVERVIEW

Prologue	3
Chapter One: Slavery Threatens the Union	7
Chapter Two: America Erupts into Civil War	25
Chapter Three: Armies Gather Near Gettysburg	47
Chapter Four: The Battle Is Joined	65
Chapter Five: Pickett's Charge and Lee's Retreat	85
Chapter Six: The War Draws to a Close	99
Chapter Seven: Legacy of the Battle of Gettysburg	111

BIOGRAPHIES

Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain (1828-1914) <i>Union Officer Who Led the Defense of Little Round Top at Gettysburg</i>	125
Ulysses S. Grant (1822-1885) <i>General-in-Chief of Union Forces During the Last Year of the War</i>	129
Winfield Scott Hancock (1824-1886) <i>Union General at the Battle of Gettysburg</i>	134
Robert E. Lee (1807-1870) <i>Confederate General of the Army of Northern Virginia</i>	138
Abraham Lincoln (1809-1865) <i>President of the United States during the Civil War, 1861-1865</i>	143

James Longstreet (1821-1904)	148
<i>Confederate Corps Commander with the Army of Northern Virginia</i>	
George G. Meade (1815-1872)	153
<i>Union General Who Commanded the Army of the Potomac at Gettysburg</i>	
George E. Pickett (1825-1875)	157
<i>Confederate General Who Led Pickett's Charge at Gettysburg</i>	
J. E. B. "Jeb" Stuart (1833-1864)	161
<i>Confederate Cavalry Officer with the Army of Northern Virginia</i>	

PRIMARY SOURCES

The Army of Northern Virginia Invades Pennsylvania	167
Lee's Army Advances to Gettysburg	170
Impressions of the Battle from a British Observer	173
Longstreet and Lee Debate Strategy before the Second Day of Battle	176
Chamberlain Describes the Battle of Little Round Top	178
Meade Decides to Stay Put after Day Two at Gettysburg	184
A Rebel Officer Remembers Pickett's Charge	186
A Yankee Soldier Recalls Pickett's Charge	190
A Northern Newspaper Hails the Victory at Gettysburg	193
General Lee Writes Home after Gettysburg	196
Lincoln's Unsent Letter to Meade	197
Lincoln's Gettysburg Address	199
Woodrow Wilson Addresses Civil War Veterans at Gettysburg	200
A Civil War Historian Reflects on Gettysburg	203
Important People, Places, and Terms	207
Chronology	211
Sources for Further Study	215
Bibliography	217
Photo and Illustrations Credits	219
Index	223