

DEFINING MOMENTS JAPANESE-AMERICAN INTERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II



Peggy Daniels Becker

Omnigraphics

155 W. Congress, Suite 200
Detroit, MI 48226

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface .....	.ix
How to Use This Book .....	.xiii
Research Topics for <i>Japanese-American Internment during World War II</i> .....	.xv

NARRATIVE OVERVIEW

Prologue .....	.3
Chapter One: Japanese Immigration to the United States .....	.7
Chapter Two: World War II and the Japanese Attack on Pearl Harbor .....	.19
Chapter Three: The War Relocation Authority .....	.31
Chapter Four: Life in the Camps .....	.43
Chapter Five: Paths to Freedom .....	.59
Chapter Six: Returning Home .....	.75
Chapter Seven: The Legacy of Japanese-American Internment .....	.91

BIOGRAPHIES

Clara Breed (1906-1994) .....	.107
<i>Librarian Who Corresponded with Japanese-American Children during Internment</i>	
John L. DeWitt (1880-1962) .....	.110
<i>U.S. Army Lieutenant General and Western Defense Commander during World War II</i>	

Gordon Hirabayashi (1918-2012)	114
<i>Civil Rights Activist Who Challenged Internment during World War II</i>	
Daniel K. Inouye (1924-2012)	118
<i>World War II Veteran and U.S. Senator from Hawaii</i>	
Saburo Kido (1902-1977)	122
<i>President of the Japanese American Citizens League during World War II</i>	
Fred Korematsu (1919-2005)	125
<i>Activist Who Challenged Japanese-American Internment during World War II</i>	
Mike Masaoka (1915-1991)	129
<i>National Secretary of the Japanese American Citizens League during World War II</i>	
Kazuo Masuda (1918-1944)	132
<i>World War II Veteran of the 442nd Regimental Combat Team</i>	
Dillon S. Myer (1891-1982)	135
<i>Director of the War Relocation Authority, 1942-1946</i>	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (1882-1945)	139
<i>President of the United States during World War II</i>	
Minoru Yasui (1916-1986)	144
<i>Activist Who Challenged Internment of Japanese Americans during World War II</i>	

PRIMARY SOURCES

President Franklin D. Roosevelt's "Day of Infamy" Speech	149
Pearl Harbor Changes the World of a Young Japanese-American Girl	151
A College Student Recalls Fear and Uncertainty after Pearl Harbor	154
Lieutenant General John L. DeWitt Urges Japanese Evacuation of the Pacific Coast	157

Executive Order 9066 Paves the Way for Internment164

The Evacuation Order for All Persons of Japanese Ancestry166

The Japanese American Citizens League Supports
Evacuation Orders169

A Young Mother’s Nightmarish Experience of Evacuation
and Internment171

A Sixth-Grader Describes Her Arrival at Manzanar174

Bitterness and Disillusionment at Poston176

A Young Internee Provides a Glimpse of Life in Poston179

Report on the Work of the War Relocation Authority181

The War Department Ends the Internment Program189

President Ford Officially Terminates Executive Order 9066193

Civil Liberties Act of 1988195

The United States Formally Apologizes to Internees197

Former Internee George Takei Remembers Camp Rohwer198

Important People, Places, and Terms201

Chronology207

Sources for Further Study211

Bibliography213

Photo and Illustration Credits217

Index219